

# 18. ISLAMIC HISTORY

## DETAILS OF SYLLABUS

### UNIT 1

#### A) History of Arabia

Geographical features of Jazirah al Arab – Social and Religious Conditions of Asr al Jahiliyyah – the position of women – Ayyamul Arab – Sab'al Muallaqat – The Semetics- the history of Makkah and its holy sanctuary – The tribe of Quraysh.

#### B) History of the Life and Teachings of Holy Prophet

Pre-prophetic career of Muhammad – Muhammad as Al-Amin – the Revelation of Qur'an – Prophet at Makkah – The Meetings of Aqaba – The Hijra – The Prophet at Madina – Charter of Madinah – Ansars and Muhajirs – Badr – Uhd – Khandaq – Khaybar – Hdaybiyya Treaty – Fath Makkah – Hajjatual Wida'.

Five Pillars of Islam – Shahadah – Salat – Zakat – Sawm – Hajj

Articles of faith – Allah – Angels – Books – Prophets – Day of Judgement – Qadr – Fundamental of Islam – Tawhid – Risalah – Akhirah.

Economic Philosophy of Islam-ownership of wealth-primary and Secondary right to wealth- Distribution of wealth- Basic Islamic terms and its contemporary relevance - Hijra – Jihad – Ijtihad – Shari'ah, Da'wah –Shirk-Taqwa-Wakf -Riba – Al – Halal Wal Haram Fil Islam.Adl wal Ihsan.

Environment and Islam – Human Rights in Islam – Women's rights in Islam – Islam's struggle against oppression.

### UNIT 2

#### A) History of Khulafa' Al Rashidin

Abu Bakr – Riddah wars – Khalid's victorious march. Umar – Expansion of the Republic- Administration of Umar – Uthman and his family connections. Ali – Jamal and Siffin wars.

#### B) History of Umawiyyah Khilafah

Muawiyyah – Yazid – Battle of Karbala – Abdul Malik - Expansion to India and Spain – Umar ibn Abd al Aziz – Development of Architecture during Umawiyyah – Hajjaj ibn Yusuf and his contribution to the Quranic Sciences – The causes of Umawiyyah downfall.

### **C) History of Abbasiyyah Khilafah**

Abul Abbas al Saffah – Abu Ja'far al Mansur the real founder of Abbasiyyah – The city of Baghdad – Ma'mum and Bayt al Hikmah – Harun al Rashid/ Buwayhs and Saljuqs – Scientific and literary Progress – Mamluks – Fatimi – Ayyubi – Crusades – Zangi – Nuri – Petty and Sundry Dynasties.

### **D) History of Islam in Europe**

Spain before the advent of Islam – conquest of Spain – Umawiyyah Amirate – Umawiyyah Khilafah – Scientific and Literary development – Administration – Abbadids of Seville – The Murabits – The Muwahhids – Banu Nasr – Arab – Norman Culture in Sicily – Transmission of culture to Europe

## **UNIT 3**

### **Development of Islamic Sciences**

Ilm al Qur'an –

Ilm al Hadith –

Sihah al Sittah – Bukhari – Muslim – Abu Dawud – Timidhi – Nasa'i – Ibn Majah.

Ilm al Kalam-al Qadariyyah– al Khawarij – al Mu'tazilah – Al Ash'ari.

Falsafa – Wahdatul Wujud – Wahdatul Shuhud – Al Kindi – Al Farabi – Al Ghazzali – Ibn Sina – Ibn Rushd –

Historiography : Ibn Hisham – Alwakidi –Al Baladhuri – Tabari –Masudi- Ibn Khaldun- Barani-Abul Fazl.

Mathematics : Al Beiruni – Umar Kayyam – AL Kawarizmi-

Medicine and Alchemaj : Al Zahrawi – Ibn Zuhr-Jabir Ibn Hayyan.

Fiqh – The school of thoughts – Hanafi –Shafi- Hambali- Maliki-lima- Qiyas -

## **UNIT 4**

### **History of Revivalist Movements in Islam**

The terms Tajdid and Islah – Ibn Taymiyyah – Shah Waliyullah, – Muhammad Ibn Abd al Wahhab/ Sanusi Movement – Sayyid Ahmad Shahid – Faraidi Movement – Sir Sayyid Ahmad Khan and Aligarh Movement – Jamaluddin Afghani and Pan – Islamism – Muhammad Abduh – Rashid Ridah – Abd al Rahman al Kawakibi –Nanutawi – Shibli Nu'mani - Deobandi and Barelwi Movements – Jam'iyyatul Ulama – i – Hind - Muhamma Iqbal – Tabligh Movement – Madrasah Movement in Kerala – Ikhwanul Muslimun – Banna – Ghazzali family – Jama'at – i – Islami – Mawlana Mawdudi – Wahhabi / Salafi / Ahl – i – Hadith / Mujahid Movement – Abul Hasan Ali Nadwi –

## **UNIT 5**

### **History of Islam in India**

Islam in India through trade and commerce – Arab Invasion of Sind – Ghaznawi – Ghori – Delhi Sultanate – Slaves – Khiljis – Tughluqs – Sayyids – Lodhis – Administration and Culture – Mughals – Bahmini – Nizams – Dawlas – Administration and culture – Iqbal and IJML – khilafat movement – Nehru Report – 14 points – Pakistan project – Lahore resolution 1940 – Partition of India – Muhammad Ali Jinnah- Maulana – Azad-Freedom struggle - Advent of Islam in Kerala – Ali Rajas – Kunjalis – Haydar Ali and Tipu Sultan – Malabar Rebellion – causes, course and impact-

## **UNIT 6**

### **History of the Modern Islamic World**

Establishment of the Ottoman dynasty – Mehmet II – Selim I – Sulaiman the Magnificent – Tanzimat reforms – Young Turk revolution – First world war and Turkey – Kemalist Turkey.– Egypt – Napoleons invasion – Muhammad Ali Pasha – Egyptian Nationalism – Formation of the Republic. – Iran Under Pahlawis – Dr. Mohammad Mossadegh – Nationalisation of Oil industry – Iranian Revolution and Ayatollah Khomeini – Ahmedinnajadi and US – Palestine Problem- Formation of Israel – Arab Israeli Wars – Arab League – PLO – Hamas – First world war and formation of Iraq and Saudi Arabia – Oil politics in west Asia – Iran –Iraq war- American invasion of Iraq.